Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Standard 3 Test Study Guide

# Greece

Define:

1. Democracy-
2. Oligarchy-
3. Hellenic Culture-
4. Hellenistic Culture-
5. Polis-
6. What type of government did Athens have?
7. What type of government did Sparta have?
8. Who were the three most important philosophers of Greece?
9. What were the results of the fact that the geography of ancient Greece was primarily mountains?
10. What was a major effect of Alexander the Great’s empire?
11. Which group of people was considered a citizen in Athens?
12. Who fought in the Peloponnesian War?
13. What was the focus of Athens?
14. What was the focus of Sparta?
15. Who was Zeus?
16. How did Plato view government?
17. What were some of the results of Greece’s geographic features?

# Rome

Define:

1. Republic-
2. Pax Romana-
3. What was the long-term importance of Latin?
4. How did Constantine help spread Christianity?
5. Who was the first emperor of Rome?
6. Why was Julius Caesar killed?
7. What was the Coliseum?
8. Why was Christianity so appealing?
9. Why did Romans persecute and dislike early Christians?
10. Which civilization had the biggest impact on the Romans religiously?
11. Which Roman laws do we still use today?
12. What were some of the architectural achievements of the Romans